

Appendix B. Federal Threatened and Endangered Species in the Northern United States

Common name	Scientific name	Status ¹
Mammals		
Delmarva peninsula fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger cinereus</i>	E
Eastern cougar	<i>Felis concolor couguar</i>	E
Gray bat	<i>Myotis grisescens</i>	E
Gray wolf	<i>Canis lupus</i>	E & T
Indiana bat	<i>Myotis sodalis</i>	E
Ozark big-eared bat	<i>Plecotus townsendii ingens</i>	E
Virginia big-eared bat	<i>Plecotus townsendii virginianus</i>	E
Virginia northern flying squirrel	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus fuscus</i>	E
Birds		
Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	T
Kirtland's warbler	<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	E
Least tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	E
Piping plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	E & T
Roseate tern	<i>Sterna dougallii (dougallii)</i>	E
Reptiles		
Bog turtle	<i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i>	T
Copperbelly water snake	<i>Nerodia erythrogaster neglecta</i>	T
Green sea turtle ²	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	T
Hawksbill sea turtle ²	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	E
Kemp's (=Atlantic) ridley sea turtle ²	<i>Lepidochelys kempi</i>	E
Lake Erie water snake	<i>Nerodia sipedon insularum</i>	T
Leatherback sea turtle ²	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	E
Loggerhead sea turtle ²	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	T
Plymouth redbelly turtle	<i>Pseudemys rubriventris bangsi</i>	E
Amphibians		
Cheat Mountain salamander	<i>Plethodon nettingi</i>	T
Fishes		
Maryland darter	<i>Etheostoma sellare</i>	E
Neosho madtom	<i>Noturus placidus</i>	T
Niangua darter	<i>Etheostoma nianguae</i>	T
Ozark cavefish	<i>Amblyopsis rosae</i>	T
Pallid sturgeon	<i>Scaphirhynchus albus</i>	E
Scioto madtom	<i>Noturus trautmani</i>	E
Shortnose surgeon	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>	E
Topeka shiner	<i>Notropis topeka</i>	E
Crustaceans		
Hays Springs amphipod	<i>Stygobromus hayi</i>	E
Illinois cave amphipod	<i>Gammarus acherondytes</i>	E
Clams		
Clubshell	<i>Pleurobema clava</i>	E
Cracking pearl mussel	<i>Hemistena (Lastena) lata</i>	E
Curtis' pearl mussel	<i>Epioblasma florentina curtisi</i>	E
Dwarf wedgemussel	<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>	E
Fanshell	<i>Cyprogenia stegaria (-C. Irrorata)</i>	E
Fat pocketbook	<i>Potamilus capax</i>	E
Higgins' eye pearl mussel	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>	E

¹E = endangered

T = threatened

²Denotes coastal species. (The six oceanic species are not included in this list.)

Source: McLellan 1998, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 1999.

Appendix B

Common name	Scientific name	Status ¹
Clams (continued)		
James River spiny mussel	<i>Pleurobema collina</i>	E
Northern riffleshell	<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>	E
Orange-foot pearly mussel	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>	E
Pink mucket pearly mussel	<i>Lampsilis abrupta</i>	E
Purple cat's paw pearly mussel	<i>Epioblasma (-dysnomia) obliquata obliquata</i>	E
Ring pink mussel	<i>Obovaria retusa</i>	E
Rough pigtoe	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>	E
Tubercled-blossom pearly mussel	<i>Epioblasma (-Dysnomia) torulosa torulosa</i>	E
White cat's paw pearly mussel	<i>Epioblasma obliquata perobliqua</i>	E
White wartyback pearly mussel	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i>	E
Winged mapleleaf mussel	<i>Quadrula fragosa fragosa</i>	E
Snails		
Chittenango ovate amber snail	<i>Succinea chittenangoensis</i>	T
Flat-spined three-toothed snail	<i>Triodopsis platysayoides</i>	T
Iowa Pleistocene snail	<i>Discus macclintocki</i>	E
Insects		
American burying beetle (=giant carrion)	<i>Nicrophorus americanus</i>	E
Hine's (=Ohio) emerald dragonfly	<i>Somatochlora hineana</i>	E
Hungerford's crawling water beetle	<i>Brychius hungerfordi</i>	E
Karner blue butterfly	<i>Lycæides melissa samuelis</i>	E
Mitchell's satyr butterfly	<i>Neonympha mitchellii mitchellii</i>	E
Northeastern beach tiger beetle	<i>Cicindela dorsalis dorsalis</i>	T
Puritan tiger beetle	<i>Cicindela puritana</i>	E
Plants		
American chaffseed	<i>Schwalbea americana</i>	E
American hart's-tongue fern	<i>Asplenium scolopendium var. americanum</i>	T
Canby's dropwort	<i>Oxypolis canbyi</i>	E
Decurrent false aster	<i>Boltonia decurrens</i>	T
Dwarf lake iris	<i>Iris lacustris</i>	T
Eastern prairie fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>	T
Fassett's locoweed	<i>Oxytropis campestris var. chartacea</i>	T
Furbish's lousewort	<i>Pedicularis furbishiae</i>	E
Geocarpon (no common name)	<i>Geocarpon minimum</i>	T
Harperella	<i>Ptilimnium ndosum (-fluviatile)</i>	E
Houghton's goldenrod	<i>Solidago houghtonii</i>	T
Jesup's milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus robbinsi var. Jesupi</i>	E
Knieskern's beaked-rush	<i>Rhynchospora knieskernii</i>	T
Lakeside daisy	<i>Hymenoxys herbacea</i>	T
Leafy prairie-clover	<i>Dalea foliosa</i>	E
Leedy's roseroot	<i>Sedum integrifolium var. leedyi</i>	T
Mead's milkweed	<i>Asclepias meadii</i>	T
Michigan monkey-flower	<i>Mimulus glabratus var. michiganensis</i>	E
Minnesota dwarf trout lily	<i>Erythronium propullans</i>	E
Missouri bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella filiformis</i>	E
Northeastern (=barbed bristle) bulrush	<i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i>	E
Northern wild monkshood	<i>Aconitum noveboracense</i>	T
Pitcher's thistle	<i>Cirsium pitcheri</i>	T
Pondberry	<i>Lindera melissifolia</i>	E
Prairie bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza leptostachya</i>	T
Price's potato-bean	<i>Apios priceana</i>	T
Robbins' cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla robbinsiana</i>	E
Running buffalo clover	<i>Trifolium stoloniferum</i>	E
Sandplain gerardia	<i>Agalinis acuta</i>	E

Common name	Scientific name	Status ¹
Plants (continued)		
Seabeach amaranth	<i>Amaranthus pumilus</i>	T
Sensitive joint-vetch	<i>Aeschynomene virginica</i>	T
Shale barren rock-cress	<i>Arabis serotina</i>	E
Small whorled pogonia	<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	T
Smooth coneflower	<i>Echinacea laevigata</i>	E
Swamp pink	<i>Helonias bullata</i>	T
Virginia sneezeweed	<i>Helenium virginicum</i>	T
Virginia spiraea	<i>Spiraea virginiana</i>	T
Western prairie fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera praecleara</i>	T

